FIELD THEORY

Predrag Cvitanovic (lecture notes prepared by Ejnar Gyldenkerne)

NORDITA LECTURE NOTES
January 1983

TO MY GIRLS

- 1 -

CONTENTS:

	PREFACE	PREFACE	
1.	INTRODUCTION		
	A. Land	of Quefithe	6
2.	GENERATIN	9	
	A. Propa	gators and vertices	9
	B. Green	functions	10
	C. Dyson	-Schwinger equati-Ons	12
	D. Combi	natoric factors	13
	E. Gener	ating functionals	15
	F. Conne	cted Green functions	18
	G. Free	field theory	20
	H. 1PI G	reen functions	20
	I. Vacuu	m bubbles	25
	J. Summa	ry	30
3.	PATH INTEGRALS		33
	A. A Fou	rier transform	33
	B. Gauss	ian integrals	34
	C. Wick	expansion	36
	D. Tree	D. Tree expansion	
	E. Legen	dre transformations	40
	F. Saddl	epoint expansion	40
	G. Point	transformations	44
	H. Sullli	lary	45
4.	FERMIONS		
	A. Pauli	principle	47
	B. Antic	ommuting sources	49
	C. Fermi	on arrows	51
	D. Fermi	onic path integrals	54
	E. Fermi	onic determinants	55
	F. Fermi	onic jacobians	57
	G. Summa	ry	58

*Wiiii

- 2 -

5.	SPACETIME PROPAGATION		
	Α.	Free propagation	61
	В.	A leap of faith	66
	C.	Scattering matrix	67
6.	FROM GHOULIES TO GHOSTIES		
	A.	Massless vector particles	71
	В.	Photon propagator	74
	С.	Colored quarks	76
	D.	Compton scattering	77
	E.	Color algebra	78
	F.	Three-gluon vertex	79
	G.	Ghosts	84
	Н.	Four-gluon vertex	85
	I.	QCD action	88
	J.	Summary	91
7.	QCD	WARD IDENTITIES	93
	A.	Ward identities for full Green functions	93
	8.	Examples of Ward identities	96
	C.	8ecchi-Rouet-Stora identities	97
	APPENDICES		
	Α.	2-particle irreducibility	101
	8.	Solution to the 1^1 find 7 errors 1^1 problem	109
	С.	Some popular gauges	113
		Feynman rules for OCD	115

PREFACE

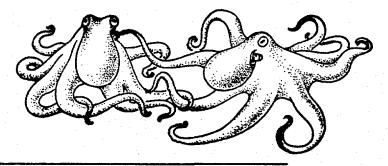
In the fall of 1979, Benny Lautrup and I set out to write the ultimate Quantum Chromodynamics review. The report was going to consist of four parts, one for each line of

> From Ghoulies and Ghosties and Long-leggety Beasties and Things that go bump in the Night Good Lord, deliver us!

Ghoulies are body-snatchers and grave robbers; they are those revel in that which is revolting.~

Benny had previously described ghosties in a very nice set of QCD lectures^t which we were going to use as the first part. Green functions resemble long-leggety beasties; they, and the general formalism of field theory, were to be developed in the second part. The things that go bump in the night are clearly the many unpleasant surprises of field theory; divergences, together with the regularization and computation techniques, were to be covered in the third part. Finally, good Lord deliver us, we were going to actually calculate a few basic QCD integrals.

W 11, while I was lecturing about the long-leggety beasties, Benny deserted me for lattice, and the ultimate QCD review was never written. That these lectures appear at all is largely due to tireless work by Ejnar Gyldenkerne and to the criticisms of the QCD study group at the Niels Bohr Institute. In writing these lectures I have profited much from discussions with Benny Lautrup, to whom I direct my thanks.



tB. Lautrup, "Of ghoulies and ghosties - an introduction to QCD", Basko Polje 1976 lectures, available as Niels Bohr Institute preprint NBI-HE-76-14.

Critics say:

... Seen in [Cvitanovic's] framework, field theory books are like every other fonn in the universe: they are generated by changing intervals of tension between a dominant system and a competing system in a space-time continuum that is dependent on the process of competition between these two stabilities and not on any General Concept of Space and Time ... [Cvitanovic's] method thus valorizes the microcosm which illuminates macroc'-ic fonn by the high tendency of microcosmic patterns to peat themselves and so greatly limit structural variailon in the macrocosm ... But on another level, as in the sagas, the Song of Rolland, the Jlliad, the Odyssey, the Nibelun7enlied, the Aeneid and Beowulf, the real dynamic focus o the book is the power of anger.

Patricia Harris Stablein

A distinguished reviewer says:

